

WHAT is CTE?

CTE focuses on exploring different occupations and trades through hands-on learning. We offer 18 programs that tap into your existing talents while developing other skills that may lead to a lifelong career choice.











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WELCOME LETTER



Welcome!

If you enjoy hands-on work, crafting, problem-solving, and consider yourself a creative individual, then you're on the right path to shaping your future. Welcome to CiTi BOCES, where our Career and Technical Education (CTE) programs aim to equip students with the technical, academic, and employability skills crucial for success in today's

competitive job market and higher education landscape.

We're thrilled to present the 2025-2026 CTE Course Catalog, showcasing a range of cutting-edge programs designed to meet the demands of the 21st century workforce. With 18 distinctive CTE programs available, there's something to cater to every interest and aspiration. Our courses are led by experienced professionals who bring real-world expertise to the classroom, ensuring that students gain a competitive edge in their chosen field.

Take the time to explore our catalog and collaborate with your school counselor to identify the program that aligns best with your goals. Whether you're interested in technology, healthcare, construction, or any other field, CiTi BOCES offers a pathway to success.

We invite you to become part of our CTE family and allow us to play a role in building your future. Should you have any inquiries or require further information about specific courses, please don't hesitate to reach out to our CiTi counselors at 315.963.4251. We're dedicated to providing you with the finest educational experience possible and look forward to assisting you on your journey.

Sincerely,

Michael D. Thwilow
Career and Technical Education Principal









SCHOOL DISTRICTS SERVED



Altmar-Parish-Williamstown Central School District



Central Square School District



Fulton City School District



Hannibal Central School District



Mexico Academy & Central School District



Oswego City School District



Phoenix Central School District



Pulaski Academy & Central School District



Sandy Creek Central School District











GENERAL INFORMATION

MIKE THURLOW

CTE Principal

CHRISSY RODE CTE Assistant Principal

WALTER BENEDICT

Counselor for Fulton City School District Hannibal Central School District Sandy Creek Central School District

COLLEEN MARTIN

Counselor for APW Central School District Oswego City School District Pulaski Academy & Central Schools

RYAN WARNER

Counselor for Central Square School District Mexico Academy & Central School District Phoenix Central School District

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Center for Instruction, Technology & Innovation



















The Center for Instruction, Technology & Innovation shall continue its long-standing policy of providing educational opportunities for all students who wish to enroll in any course without regard to race, sex, religion, national origin or creed. The Title IX Compliance Officer is Kristen Foland.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Program Length: The course descriptions indicate whether a program is designed for one or two years. In order for students to be exposed to the entire curriculum (and be prepared for a licensing or certification exam, if applicable) they must participate in the entire program. Students may choose to participate in a two-year program for only one year. For example, a senior has the option of enrolling in a two-year program for one year. This student will participate in the basic learning of the first year.*

Industry Alignment: As NYSED approved CTE programs, our curriculum is aligned with the appropriate industry standards. For example, the welding curriculum mirrors the American Welding Society standards for entry-level welders; the Nursing Assistant curriculum is directly aligned with the NYS standards for students preparing for the NYS Certified Nurse Aide certification.

Integrated Academic Coursework: Through the NYSED CTE program approval process, our program curriculum is reviewed by a minimum of three academic teachers from outside of our organization. Those teachers compare the rigor of the academic content (i.e., math, English, science) and determine if students enrolled in the CTE program can also be awarded academic credit. For example, NYS certified math teachers have reviewed the Welding Technology curriculum and have determined that students are engaged in a sufficient amount of math curriculum at the commencement level for math credit to be awarded. Integrated academic coursework takes place within the CTE program instruction on a regular basis.

College Credit Opportunities: Most programs offered through CTE have an articulation agreement with a community college, university or trade union that allows the student to apply knowledge already mastered toward specific courses. Many CTE programs also offer college credit directly through successful participation in the CTE program. For example, a student who successfully completes Advanced Metal Manufacturing may receive 3 credits at Cayuga Community College for MMT101. (Please note that the availability of offering specific college courses may be updated. Students will be notified at the beginning of the school year exactly what college courses may be offered within the CTE programs.)

Credential Opportunities: Students have the opportunity to earn credentials in CTE programs. If a student successfully demonstrates the knowledge and/or skills necessary, as determined by business, industry and/or labor associations, then he/she receives a credential. For example, students who demonstrate mastery in welding may be eligible to receive the American Welding Society Entry Level 1 Welder Qualification.

Industry (Technical) Assessments: Industry (or technical) assessments are exams that require students to demonstrate skill and knowledge mastery in their CTE subject matter. These assessments are nationally and/or state recognized and are based on industry standards. For example, eligible Nursing Assistant students will take the New York State Nurse Aid Competency Exam; successful Auto Technology students may be eligible to receive the Automotive Service Excellence (ASE) Education Foundation exam on light maintenance and repair.

Program Supplies, Materials, Assessments Provided:

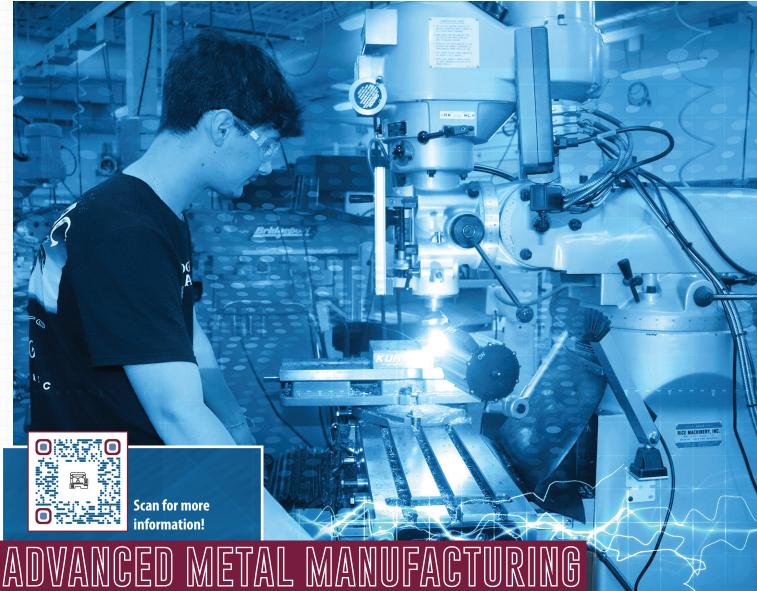
CiTi provides students with safety and industry-specific items needed for participation in the CTE program. For example, Heavy Equipment Repair and Operation students receive work boots, safety glasses, hard hats and outdoor jackets. CiTi also funds all expenses related to students taking industry assessments if taken prior to high school graduation. (Please note that items provided for program participation may change.)

Student Resources

CTE offers all students the opportunity to participate in various clubs. These student clubs offer leadership training, community service projects and social activities.

- Culinary Arts Signature Club
- Future Farmers of America (FFA)
- National Honor Society (NHS)
- National Technical Honor Society (NTHS)
- SkillsUSA
- Student Safety Committee
- Student Senate
- Student Technology Integration Committee
- Women in Trades

*Students who opt to participate in only one year of a two-year program will not receive full academic credit, industry credentials or be eligible for a 4+1 Pathway exam



Advanced Metal Manufacturing will introduce students to the skills and training of design, machining, fabricating and welding. Using engineering drawing techniques and CAD-CAM software, students will design projects starting with raw materials such as steel, aluminum and brass. Machine tools and fabricating equipment will then be used to assemble projects.

SUCCESSFUL STUDENT ATTRIBUTES:

Mechanical aptitude, persistence, manual dexterity, attention to detail, eye-hand coordination, can complete multi-step processes



Industry Alignment: National Institute for Metalworking Skills (NIMS) Standards; Occupational Safety & Health Administration (OSHA) Standards

Integrated Academic Coursework: Career and Financial Management (1/2 credit); Math (1/2 credit per year)

Graduation Pathway: 4+1 Pathway Option: NIMS -Machining Level 1, CDOS Pathway

College Credit Opportunities: Articulation Agreement: Lincoln Technical Institute; Dual Credit: Cayuga Community College: MMT 101 Machine Tools I

Credential Opportunities: NIMS – Machining Level 1 – Measurement, Materials and Safety; 10-hour OSHA General Industry Safety & Health Credential (3 credits)

Program Achievement Opportunities: Technical Endorsement on Graduation Diploma, National Technical **Honor Society**

Industry Assessments: NIMS - Machining Level 1-Measurement, Materials and Safety Certification

Program Supplies, Materials, Assessments Provided: Work boots; safety glasses; 10-hour OSHA training certificate, NIMS Exam

Entry-level Occupational Reading Materials Lexile: 1200-1310

(https://ttac.gmu.edu/archive/telegram/article-1)

9th Grade Reading Level Sample Text: Spring collets are very accurately ground cylindrical sleeves. The spring collet has slits that begin at its front and continue about three-quarters of the way toward the back. The back end of the collet is threaded, which allows it to be pulled, or drawn, against a mating tapered surface. The slits allow the collet to constrict and grip the workpiece when the taper of the collet is drawn against the master taper. Spring collets come in a variety of sizes and shapes to accommodate many types, shapes, and sizes of workpieces. Collets are most commonly found with straight round bores but are also available with square- and hex-shaped holes. Spring collets are purchased of particular standard sizes and have a gripping range of only a few thousandths of an inch. If many different workpiece sizes must be machined, many different collets are needed. (Precision Machining Technology, Year 1 & 2 textbook)

Sample Vocabulary:

Bilateral tolerance, cylindrical grinder, helix, micrometer

Sample Math Problem: Calculate spindle speed and feed for the following situation: (1) Use an HSS 1/2" diameter three-flute endmill to mill 6061 aluminum 350 SFPM using a 0.0015" chip load.





CAREER OPPORTUNITIES:

Metal Fabricator CAD Engineer Welder **Machinist**





Industry Alignment: Agriculture, Food and Natural Resources Cluster Plant Systems Pathway; Occupational Safety & Health Administration General Industry-Agriculture (OSHA 10)

Integrated Academic Coursework: Career & Financial Management (½ credit), ELA (½ credit per year), Science (½ credit per year)

Graduation Pathways: 4+1 Pathway Option: Precision Greenhouse Management, CDOS Pathway

College Credit Opportunities: SUNY Morrisville: AGBS100 Intro to Food & Agribusiness (3 credits), ENSC 101 Agricultural Science (3 credits)

Credential Opportunities: 10-hour Occupational Safety & Health Administration General Industry — Agriculture (OSHA)

Program Achievement Opportunities: Technical Endorsement on Graduation Diploma, National Technical **Honor Society**

Industry Assessments: Precision Exam — Greenhouse Management; 10-hour Occupational Safety & Health Administration General Industry - Agriculture (OSHA)

Program Supplies, Materials, Assessments Provided: Work boots, safety glasses, work gloves, 10-hour OSHA training certificate

Entry-level Occupational Reading Materials Lexile: 1270-1510

(https://ttac.gmu.edu/archive/telegram/article-1) No textbook used at this time.

Sample Vocabulary: Asexual propagation, monocots, non-ruminant digestive system, agronomy

Sample ELA Prompt: Describe the correlation between the world's food supply and global warming. Give specific examples of these connections and the projected impact on health, economy and food sources for future generations.

Sample Science Question: Explain the impact of biostimulants on plant make-up, crop yields and end users.





CAREER OPPORTUNITIES:

Grower/Farmer Horticulture **Farm Manager Agricultural Engineer** Greenhouse Worker **Agriculture Specialist** Crop Manager





Each damaged vehicle presents a new problem to be solved. Auto body technicians solve these problems by using specialized equipment and tools to straighten frames, remove dents, replace parts and accurately match paint finishes. Students will assess collision characteristics based on physical damage. Students will practice procedures and techniques which develop perceptual capabilities and skills to produce high quality auto body repairs and provide professional customer service.

SUCCESSFUL STUDENT ATTRIBUTES:

Ability to troubleshoot and propose solutions, detail oriented, understands basic science concepts as they relate to the occupation



Industry Alignment: Inter-Industry Conference on Auto Collision Repair (ICAR); Automotive Service Excellence (ASE); ASE Education Foundation; Occupational Safety & Health Administration (OSHA)

Integrated Academic Coursework: Career & Financial Management (½ credit), Science (½ credit per year)

Graduation Pathways: 4+1 Pathway Option: Precision Automotive Collision Repair

College Credit Opportunities: Articulation Agreements: Alfred State; Ohio Technical College

Credential Opportunities: ASE — Hours Toward Painting and Refinishing ASE Accreditation and Test Preparation; ASE Education Foundation Entry Level Certification; 10-hour OSHA General Industry Safety and Health Credential

Program Achievement Opportunities: Technical Endorsement on Graduation Diploma, National Technical Honor Society

Industry Assessments: Precision Exams - Automotive Collision Repair; ASE Education Foundation Entry-Level Painting and Refinishing Certification Exam

Program Supplies, Materials, Assessments Provided:Work boots; safety glasses; respiratory physical; 10-hour
OSHA Training Certificate; ASE Education Foundation Entry
Level Painting and Refinishing Certification Exam

Entry-level Occupational Reading Materials Lexile: 1170-1350

(https://ttac.gmu.edu/archive/telegram/article-1)

9th Grade Reading Level Sample Text: Moisture in the refrigerant may damage the compressor. The accumulator, or receiver/drier, acts as a reservoir for the refrigerant and also removes moisture from the refrigerant in the system.

The moisture is removed by a desiccant. A desiccant is a chemical that absorbs moisture. There are two types of refrigerant lines - metal tubes and flexible rubber hoses. The metal tubes and rubber hoses form airtight connections between air conditioning system components. The connections can be made with nuts or with garters.

A garter spring looks like a ring or circle made out of a coil spring They are used to provide an even radial force around an object. In refrigerant applications the male end of the coupling is inserted into a female flared end. The union is held together by the garter spring which prevents uncoupling by tightly gripping the flared end of the female connector. (Auto Collision Repair and Refinishing, Year 1 & 2 textbook)





Sample Vocabulary: Polymerization, brazing, adhesion, viscosity, oscillating knife

Sample Science Problem: The pitch of a metallic color is too light. The face is okay. Technician A wants to add white mica. Technician B wants to add a flop adjuster. What will the addition of each of these do to the composition of the paint?

CAREER OPPORTUNITIES:

Auto Body Technician
Painter
Parts Manager
Estimator



Through the Auto Technology program, students learn the various aspects of vehicle diagnostics, repair, and maintenance.
The units of study include eight required Automotive Service Excellence (ASE) modules: Engine Performance, Steering/ Suspension Systems, Engine Repair and Automatic/Manual Transmissions and Transaxles, Electrical/ Electronics, Brakes, Heating and Air Conditioning and Tires and Wheels.

SUCCESSFUL STUDENT ATTRIBUTES:

Persistence to problem-solve, basic computer, math, reading and communication skills, self- motivation, ability to work on a project over multiple days



Industry Alignment: Automotive Service Excellence (ASE); ASE Education Foundation; Occupational Safety and Health Administration - Automotive (OSHA)

Integrated Academic Coursework: Career and Financial Management (1/2 credit); Science (1/2 credit per year)

Graduation Pathways: 4+1 Pathway Option: Precision-Automotive Service Fundamentals: Maintenance & Light Repair, CDOS Pathway

College Credit Opportunities: Onondaga Community College (ATC103 & ATC115) (3 credits), Articulation Agreements: Ohio Technical College; Lincoln Technical Institute; SUNY Canton; SUNY College of Technology at Delhi

Credential Opportunities: ASE Education Foundation Entry-Level Certification Exam - Time Toward ASE Accreditation and Test Preparation; 10-hour Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) General Industry Safety and Health Credential; Technical Endorsement on Graduation Diploma Industry; SP2 Lift Safety Certification

Program Achievement Opportunities: Technical Endorsement on Graduation Diploma, National Technical Honor Society

Industry Assessments: Precision Exams Automotive Service Fundamentals

Program Supplies, Materials, Assessments Provided:Work boots; safety glasses; 10-hour OSHA certificate; ASE
Education Foundation Entry- Level Certification Exams

Entry-level Occupational Reading Materials Lexile: 1170-1350

(https://ttac.gmu.edu/archive/telegram/article-1)

11th Grade Reading Level Sample Text: Parasitic Load Testing - If a battery in a vehicle has a low state of charge after sitting, a parasitic load could be the cause. Parasitic load, also called key-off battery drain, occurs when a system or component continues to draw power even after the vehicle is shut down. All modern vehicles have some key-off draws such as clock memory, radio memory, computer memories, and other similar memory circuits. Other key-off draws may include anti-theft and keyless entry systems. Typically, these draws diminish over time as certain control modules enter a standby or sleep mode. If, however, a module does not shut down, it could cause a significant key-off draw on the battery, actually discharging the battery enough that the vehicle may not start after sitting overnight. Determining if a parasitic load is present can be done three ways. Disconnect the battery negative cable and install a test light in series between the battery terminal and the battery cable connection. If the test light is brightly lit, a significant key-off draw is





present.

You may ask why a test light will light up when placed in series within the negative side of the circuit. If there is not a significant draw, there will not be enough current flow to power the light.

Sample Vocabulary: Voltage regulator, gasket, calipers, torque converter, schematics

Sample Science Question: A vehicle's interior accessory fuse blows repeatedly. Tech A says installing a fuse with a higher amperage rating may solve the problem. Tech B says bypassing the fuse with a jumper wire can allow the technician to find the problem.

Who is correct? Explain your reasoning

CAREER OPPORTUNITIES:

Mechanic
Auto Parts Salesperson
Diagnostic Technician



The Computer Coding program is an introductory class providing students with programming foundations. Students will utilize a variety of computer languages including HTML, CSS, Web DNA and JavaScript. Course projects will include mobile web development, autonomous robotics, remote server workflow and data queries. There is an emphasis on developing for the web, as well as producing data-driven applications. The program will also incorporate artificial intelligence applications as students explore the ethical implications in the industry.

SUCCESSFUL STUDENT ATTRIBUTES:

Has abstract reasoning ability, basic computer, reading, and writing skills, can work independently or with a team, is self-directed, can determine a detailed course of work needed to achieve required outcome



Industry Alignment: Information Technology Career Cluster Programming and Software Development Pathway

Integrated Academic Coursework: Career & Financial Management (½ credit), ELA (½ credit per year), LOTE (1/2 credit per year)

Graduation Pathways: 4+1 Pathway Option: Precision Exams - Web Development II, CDOS Pathway

College Credit Opportunities: Articulation Agreements: New England Institute of Technology: GDS110 Introduction to Game Programming, GDS111 HTML & JavaScript or SE111 HTML & JavaScript

Credential Opportunities: Precision Exams - Web Development II

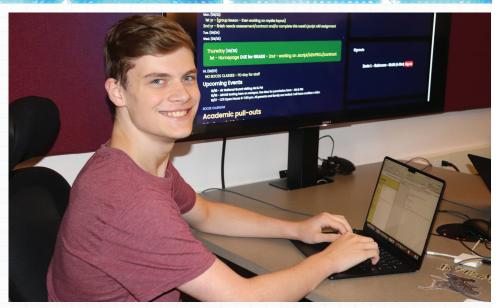
Program Achievement Opportunities: Technical Endorsement on Graduation Diploma, National Technical Honor Society

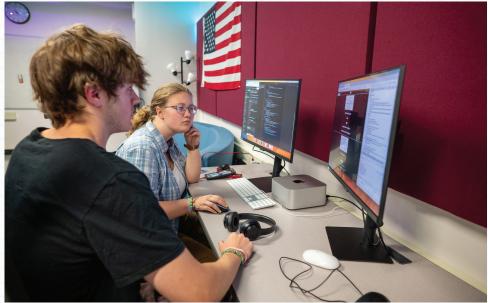
Entry-level Occupational Reading Materials Lexile: 1110-1190

(https://ttac.gmu.edu/archive/telegram/article-1) No textbook used at this time.

Sample Vocabulary: Attributes, properties, domain, traverse, cache

Sample ELA Prompt: Create a user's manual to accompany the cell phone application developed by your team. Be sure to include step-by step instructions, problem solving suggestions, and overall app description in your manual.









Industry Alignment: Architecture and Construction Career Cluster Construction Pathway; Career Connections; Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) **Construction Industry**

Integrated Academic Coursework: Career and Financial Management (1/2 credit); Math (1/2 credit per year)

Graduation Pathway: 4+1 Pathway Option: Precision Exams - Carpentry, CDOS Pathway

College Credit Opportunities: Articulation Agreements: SUNY College of Technology at Delhi

Credential Opportunities: Precision Exams – Construction Trades Foundations & Precision Exams-Carpentry 10-hour, OSHA Construction Industry Credential

Program Achievement Opportunities: Technical Endorsement on Graduation Diploma, National Technical **Honor Society**

Industry Assessments: Precision Exams – Construction Trades Foundations & Precision Exams — Carpentry

Program Supplies, Materials, Assessments Provided: Work boots; safety glasses; hard hats; high-visibility jacket; 10-hour OSHA training; Precision Exams - Carpentry

Entry-level Occupational Reading Materials Lexile: 1210-1340

(https://ttac.gmu.edu/archive/telegram/article-1)

11th Grade Reading Level Sample Text: The choker hitch affects the capacity of the sling, reducing it by a minimum of 25 percent. This capacity reduction must be considered when choosing the proper sling. Further, the choker hitch does not grip the load securely. It is not recommended for loose bundles of materials because it tends to push loose items up and out of the choker. Many riggers use the choker hitch for bundles, mistakenly believing that forcing the choke down provides a right grip. In fact, it serves only to drastically increase the stress on the choke leg. (NCCER Core Introductory Craft Skills, Year 1 & 2 textbook)

Sample Vocabulary: Torque, conversions, pythagorean theorem, combustibles, pneumatic

Sample Math Question: Find the cost of baseboard needed for the floorplan given. The lumber company charges \$1.19 per linear foot of baseboard, and there is a 12% discount. All door widths are the standard 30". Add tax after you reduce for the sale cost. Calculate: total linear feet needed, initial baseboard cost, discount amount, baseboard cost after sale reduction, amount added for 8% sales tax, and total baseboard cost.





CAREER OPPORTUNITIES:

Carpenter **Carpenter Laborer** Electrician Mason Laborer





Program Length: Two years (students may be eligible to apply for a temporary New York state license after attainment of 1,000 hours)

Industry Alignment: New York State Cosmetology Division of Licensing Services Curriculum; New York State **Education Department Cosmetology Prioritized Curriculum**

Integrated Academic Coursework: Career and Financial Management (½ credit); Science (½ credit per year); English (½ credit per year)

Graduation Pathways: 4+1 Pathway Option: NOCTI -Cosmetology NY, CDOS Pathway

College Credit Opportunities: Articulation Agreement: **Bryant & Stratton College**

Credential Opportunities: Temporary Cosmetologist License (After the successful completion of 1,000 hours, which includes additional time commitment outside of regular class hours)

Program Achievement Opportunities: Technical Endorsement on Graduation Diploma, National Technical **Honor Society**

Program Supplies, Materials, Assessments Provided: Stylist uniform; NOCTI Cosmetology Exam

Entry-level Occupational Reading Materials Lexile: 1230-1260

(https://ttac.gmu.edu/archive/telegram/article-1)

13th Grade Reading Level Sample Text: The hydroxide ion is the active ingredient in all hydroxide relaxers, which are very strong alkalis with a pH over 13. Sodium hydroxide, potassium hydroxide, lithium hydroxide, and quanidine hydroxide are all types of hydroxide relaxers, which can swell the hair up to twice its normal diameter. Hydroxide relaxers are not compatible with thio relaxers, permanent waving, or soft curl perms due to the difference in chemistry. Hydroxide relaxers have such a high pH that the alkalinity alone can break the disulfide bonds. The average pH of the hair is about 5, and many hydroxide relaxers have a pH over 13. Since each step in the pH scale represents a tenfold change in concentration, a pH of 13 is 100 million times more alkaline than a pH of 5. (Milady, Year 1 & 2 textbook)

Sample Vocabulary: Effilating, keratinization, neutralizing, peptide, sebum

Sample ELA: Role play a client consultation that includes information learned from the client intake form.

Sample Science Question: Explain the role of hydrogen peroxide in a haircolor formula.





CAREER OPPORTUNITIES:

Salon Manager **Hair Stylist Nail Care Artist** Aesthetician **Platform Artist Color Educator Color Specialist**





Industry Alignment: ProStart; ServSafe; New York State Restaurant Association Education Foundation; National Restaurant Association Education Foundation

Integrated Academic Coursework: Career and Financial Management (½ credit); Science (½ credit per year)

Graduation Pathways: 4+1 Pathway Option: National Restaurant Association Educational Foundation: ProStart Level 1 and 2 Written Exam, Qualters Practical Assessment, CDOS Pathway

College Credit Opportunities: Dual Credit: Cayuga
Community College CULA 100 Food Safety and Sanitation
(2 credits); CULA 101 Culinary Methods and Techniques I
(4 credits); CULA 102 Culinary Methods and Techniques II
(4 credits); BIOL 209 Basic Nutrition (3 credits); Articulation
Agreements: SUNY Cobleskill; Schenectady County
Community College; Bryant & Stratton College; SUNY
Morrisville; SUNY Delhi; Tompkins Cortland Community
College; Niagara Falls Culinary Institute; The Culinary
Institute of New York at Monroe College; All ProStart
articulation locations

Credential Opportunities: ProStart — Level 1 and 2; ProStart Certificate of Achievement; ServSafe Manager Level Certification; ServSafe Food Handler Certification; Technical Endorsement on Graduation Diploma; CPR Certificate

Program Achievement Opportunities: Technical Endorsement on Graduation Diploma, National Technical Honor Society

Industry Assessments: ProStart – Levels 1 and 2; Qualters Practical Exam

Program Supplies, Materials, Assessments Provided: Chef hats; aprons; uniforms; shoes; ServSafe Certifications; ProStart Exam Levels 1 & 2; Qualters Food Handler Practical

Entry-level Occupational Reading Materials Lexile: 1230-1260

(https://ttac.gmu.edu/archive/telegram/article-1)

9th Grade Reading Level Sample Text: The three general types of cooking methods are dry-heat cooking, moist-heat cooking, and combination cooking. Each method can be used to bring out the flavor and tenderness of specific dishes. In addition, these methods can reflect cultural and regional preferences. Heat is a type of energy. When two items of different temperatures have contact, energy in the form of heat transfers from the warmer item to the cooler until they both reach the same temperature. Heat travels in items in three ways: conduction, convection, and radiation. Conduction is the transfer of heat from one item to another when the items come into direct contact with each other. Sometimes the heat is transferred to the





air or from surface to surface. An example is when a cold plate begins to warm when covered with hot food. The heat of the food is conducted into the surface of the plate. (Foundations of Restaurant Management & Culinary Arts, Year 1 textbook)

Sample Vocabulary: Braising, caramelization, cross-contamination, conversion factor

Sample Science Question: Think about steaming a piece of chicken in your favorite soup recipe. Now think about a piece of grilled chicken with perfect crosshatching. Why are the flavors so different?

Research the Maillard reaction and then cook two chicken breasts, one by a dry-heat method and one by a moist-heat method. What do you notice? What conclusions can you make?

CAREER OPPORTUNITIES:

Sous Chef
Food Critic
Baker Assistant



Industry Alignment: NCHSE National Health Science Standards, NYS Dental Assisting Standards

Integrated Academic Coursework: Career & Financial Management (½ credit), ELA (½ credit per year), Science (½ credit per year)

Graduation Pathways: 4+1 Pathway Option: Precision -Dental Science 1, CDOS Pathway

College Credit Opportunities: CCC CHEM 101 Introduction to Chemistry (4 credits)

Credential Opportunities: American Heart Association - First Aid, CPR and AED (Adult, Child and Infant Certifications), OSHA, Radiology and Infection Control

Program Achievement Opportunities: Technical Endorsement on Graduation Diploma, National Technical **Honor Society**

Program Supplies, Materials, Assessments Provided: Lab Jacket and Scrub Pants, American Heart Association - First Aid, CPR and AED (Adult, Child and Infant Certifications), and NYS licensing fee (if eligible).

Industry Assessments: To be licensed as a registered dental assistant in New York state you must:

- ·be at least 18 years of age;
- meet education requirements; and
- ·meet examination requirements.

*Passing scores on appropriate examinations administered by the Dental Assisting National Board (DANB), Inc. are required for licensure in New York(Radiation, Health and Safety, Infection Control and New York State Practical Dental Assisting Exam). Once all three exams are passed, the candidate is eligible for NYS registration.

Entry-level Occupational Reading Materials Lexile:

1260-1300

(https://ttac.gmu.edu/archive/telegram/article-1)

Sample Vocabulary: Temporomandibular joining disorder, therapeutic communications, resuscitation

Sample ELA Prompt: Describe the purpose of the periodontal ligaments as they relate to general oral health.

Sample Science Problem: Explain the impact of the gingival tissue during the excisional surgical procedure.





CAREER OPPORTUNITIES:

Dental Assistant Dental Front Office Team Dental Sales Associate Dental Hygienist* Dentist*

*additional schooling





Industry Alignment: Arts, A/V Technology and Communications Career Cluster Visual Arts Pathway

Integrated Academic Coursework:

Career and Financial Management (½ credit); ELA (½ credit each year)

Graduation Pathways: 4+1 Pathway Option: Precision Exams - Commercial Art I; CDOS Pathway

College Credit Opportunities:

Dual Credit: Cayuga Community College: ART 252 Photoshop (3 credits); ART 215 Computer Graphics/ Illustrator (3 credits); Articulation Agreements: Bryant & Stratton College, Mohawk Valley Community College

Credential Opportunities:

Precision Exams - Commercial Art I

Program Achievement Opportunities:

Technical Endorsement on Graduation Diploma, National **Technical Honor Society**

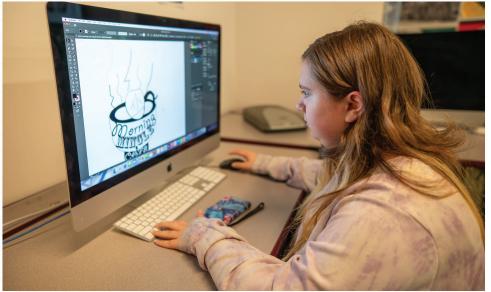
Program Supplies, Materials, Assessments Provided: Precision Exams - Commercial Art I

Entry-level Occupational Reading Materials Lexile: 1210-1310

(https://ttac.gmu.edu/archive/telegram/article-1) No textbook used at this time.

Sample Vocabulary: Subordination, kerning, critique, radient, monochromatic

Sample ELA Prompt: Students will conference with a client to determine graphic design needs resulting in a narrative work order that includes a detailed task list, timelines with feedback and descriptive client expectations.







Graphic Designer Illustrator **Animator Videographer Photographer Apparel Designer**





Industry Alignment: American Heart Association: First Aid, Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation (CPR) and Automated External Defibrillator (AED) - Adult, Child and Infant Standards, ServSafe Certification, New York State Teaching Assistant Certificate, Level I

Integrated Academic Coursework: Career and Financial Management (1/2 credit); English (1/2 credit per year)

Graduation Pathways: 4+1 Pathway Option: NOCTI Early Childhood Care and Education – Advanced, CDOS Pathway

College Credit Opportunities: Dual Credit: Cayuga Community College: BIO 209 Basic Nutrition (1st year students) (3 credits), CAY 101 Foundations for College Success (2nd year students) (3 credits) and Jefferson Community College: ECD 101 Introduction to Early Childhood Care and Development (2nd year students) (3 credits); Articulation Agreements: SUNY Cobleskill

Credential Opportunities: NYS Teaching Assistant Certificate — Level I; American Heart Association: First Aid, CPR and AED Certifications, ServSafe Certification.

This program also offers: DASA, Child Abuse Prevention, and School Violence Prevention workshops for 2nd year students.

Program Achievement Opportunities: Technical Endorsement on Graduation Diploma, National Technical Honor Society

Industry Assessments: NYS Teaching Assistant Certificate; NOCTI – Early Childhood Care and Education Advanced Exam

Program Supplies, Materials, Assessments Provided:
Polo shirts 1st year, Sweatshirt 2nd year; NOCTI — Early
Childhood Care and Education (Advanced Exam); American
Heart Association — First Aid, CPR, AED Certifications;
ServSafe certification, 3 workshops (Dignity for All
Students Act, Child Abuse Prevention Workshop, and
School Violence Prevention Workshop); Exam fee for
ATAS (Assessment of Teaching Assistant Skills) needed
to earn the NYS Teaching Assistant Certificate (must be
eligible to test after completing two years of instruction
and completed all workshops); Fingerprint Clearance for
Teaching Assistant Certificate (as long as student takes
and passes ATAS exam before graduation), JCC 3 credit
hours ECD 101 Introduction to Early Childhood Care and
Development (2nd year students)

Entry-level Occupational Reading Materials Lexile: 1320-1370

(https://ttac.gmu.edu/archive/telegram/article-1)

7th Grade Reading Level: Epilepsy is a convulsive disorder caused by damage to the brain. It affects about one percent of the population. As a result of this disorder, the electrical rhythms of the central nervous system are





disturbed. Epilepsy is not a disease. Epilepsy can cause varying degrees of reactions or seizures. Two major types are petit mal and grand mal. Petit mal seizures result in reactions that many times go unnoticed. Often, the only visible signs are the fluttering of the eyelids, frozen postures, staring, and a temporary stop in activity. The type of seizure may only last five to ten seconds. As a teacher, you may not always notice a petit mal seizure. You may notice that the child's behavior is strange or that he or she may not be paying attention. During the seizure, the child may have only a brief lapse of consciousness. Most of these seizures do not require medical attention. Grand mal seizures are much more pronounced. During a grand mal seizure, a child will lose consciousness. He or she may also jerk, thrash, or become stiff. The child may also be injured by hitting objects or biting the tongue.

Sample Vocabulary: Emotional impairment, developmentally appropriate, consumables, temperament

CAREER OPPORTUNITIES:

Elementary, PreK, or Special
Education Teacher
Daycare Provider
Teaching Assistant
Social Worker
School Psychologist



Integrated Academic Coursework: Math (½ credit per year); Career & Financial Management (½ credit)

Graduation Pathways: 4+1 Pathway Option: NOCTI: Electrical Occupations, CDOS Pathway

College Credit Opportunities: Cayuga Community College: ELEC 101 (4 credits)

Articulation Agreements: SUNY College of Technology at Delhi; Lincoln Technical Institute;

Credential Opportunities: 10- Hour OSHA General Industry Safety and Health Credential; NCCER Core Certification, NCCER Electrical Level 1.

Program Achievement Opportunities: Technical Endorsement on Graduation Diploma, National Technical Honor Society

Industry Assessments: NOCTI Electrical Occupations, NCCER Electrical level 1 (NCCER Core is a prerequisite for all other NCCER assessments)

Program Supplies, Materials, Assessments Provided:Work boots, safety glasses, 10-Hour OSHA Credential,
NCCER Academic Core

Entry-level Occupational Reading Materials Lexile: 1210-1340

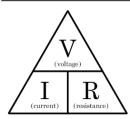
(https://ttac.gmu.edu/archive/telegram/article-1)

8th Grade Reading Level Text Sample: The unit of electrical work is the joule. The joule is the amount of work done by one coulomb flowing through a potential difference of one volt. If five coulombs flow through a potential difference of one volt, five joules of work are done. The time it takes these coulombs to flow through the potential difference has no bearing on the amount of work done. Amperes are a measurement of current, which is a rate of current flow. (NCCER Level 1 Electrical, Years 1 & 2 textbook)

Sample Vocabulary: Conduit, receptacle, concentric bends, voltmeter

Sample Math Problem: There is a total resistance (R) of 12 ohms in a circuit with 10 amps (I) of current. What is the circuit's voltage (V)?

Ohm's Law Triangle





 $V = I \times R$



 $I = V \div R$



 $R = V \div I$

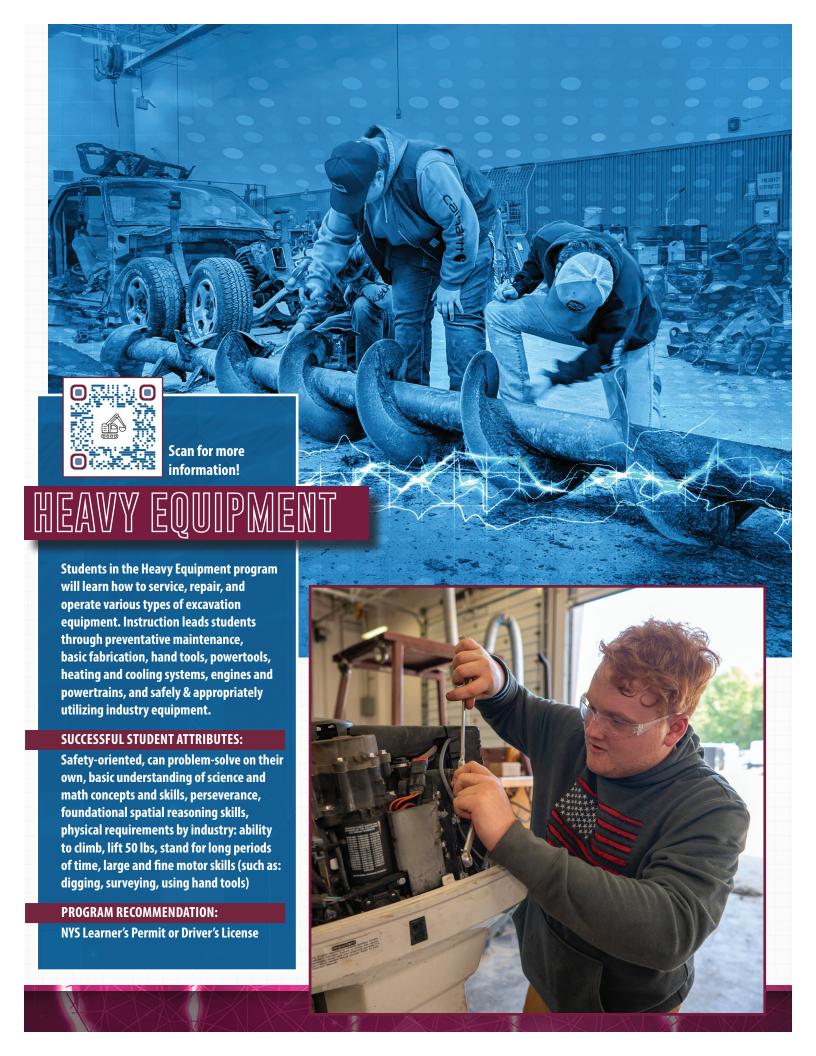




CAREER OPPORTUNITIES:

Electrician
Lineman
Transmission Technician





Industry Alignment: Associated Equipment Distributors (AED) - Standards for Equipment Technology; Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA)

Integrated Academic Coursework: Career and Financial Management (½ credit); Science (½)credit per year

Graduation Pathways: 4+1 Pathway Option: AED written exam & Precision Exams Practical (part 2)-Agricultural Machinery Technology, CDOS Pathway

Articulation Agreements: Lincoln Technical Institute; Ohio Technical College; SUNY Cobleskill

Credential Opportunities: 10-hour OSHA General Industry Safety and Health credential

Program Achievement Opportunities: Technical Endorsement on Graduation Diploma, National Technical Honor Society

Industry Assessments: AED written exam & Precision Exams Practical (part 2)- Agricultural Machinery Technology

Program Supplies, Materials, Assessments Provided:Safety glasses, gloves, high-visibility jacket, hard hat, work boots, work gloves; 10-hour OSHA credential; Precision Exams-Agricultural Machinery Technology

Entry-level Occupational Reading Materials Lexile: 1170-1350

(https://ttac.gmu.edu/archive/telegram/article-1)

9th Grade Reading Level Text Sample: Recommended torque check to ensure that proper clamps and spacer are being used. The adjusters do not travel over the center of the vertical line. The brake cam and "push rod" are within the maximum travel distance for the size chamber. Stroke can be compensated for by the adjuster screw if needed. Never, under any circumstances, use a grease gun to adjust tracks having a capacity higher than 8000 PSI. Tee a pressure gauge gun tube to check pressure. If the piston cannot be moved with this type grease gun, disassemble track adjuster and free sized parts. (NCCER modules, Year 1)

Sample Vocabulary: Resistance, hydraulic, vented reservoir, oxyacetylene, electrode

Sample Science Problem: Create and pressure test a hydraulic hose to 120 PSI with zero failure outcomes.





CAREER OPPORTUNITIES:

Heavy Duty Truck Technician
Heavy Equipment Technician
Equipment Operator
Highway Maintenance Worker
License Plate Manufacturer





NEW VISION

Candidate Criteria:

- Entering 12th grade and planning to graduate the same year enrolled in New Vision program;
- Have achieved an attendance rate of 90 percent or better;
- Possess an 85 percent (3.0) or better overall average;
- Be willing to adhere to school and work site codes of conduct
- Have a focused career interest
- Students may be required to submit medical history forms prior to being placed in rotation sites

Program Length: One year (seniors only)

Industry Alignment: NCHSE National Health Science Standards

Integrated Academic Coursework: Participation in Government (1/2 credit); Economics (1/2 credit); Health (1/2 credit); English 12 (1 credit)

Graduation Pathway: CDOS Pathway

College Credit Opportunities: SUNY Oswego English 102; English 150; Psychology 100; GST 101 Professional Skills Preparatory

Credential Opportunities: American Heart Association Basic Life Support, Stop the Bleed, Harm Reduction, and more

Industry Assessments: American Heart Association Basic Life Support Certifications;

Program Supplies, Materials, Assessments Provided: Scrubs, CPR/AED certification, Clinical Background Clearance Fee





CAREER OPPORTUNITIES:

Orthopedics, physical therapy, primary care, surgery, anesthesia, chiropractic, phlebotomy, medical imaging, ophthalmology, speech language pathology, labor and delivery, cardiology, occupational therapy, school-based health education, nursing, respiratory therapy, emergency medicine, pathology, psychiatry, mental health, behavioral health, memory care, cardiac sonography, veterinary medicine, vet tech, veterinary surgery, animal rehabilitation

*All pathway opportunities are dependent on partnership and/or internship availability.





NEW VISION

Candidate Criteria:

- Entering 12th grade and planning to graduate the same year enrolled in New Vision program;
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- Possess an 85 percent (3.0) or better overall average;
- · Be willing to adhere to school and work site codes of conduct
- Have a focused career interest
- · Students may be required to submit medical history forms prior to being placed in rotation sites

Program Length: One year (seniors only)

Industry Alignment: Learning Standards for Career **Development and Occupational Studies**

Integrated Academic Coursework: Participation in Government (1/2 credit); Economics (1/2 credit); English 12 (1 credit)

4+1 Pathway Option: CDOS Pathway

College Credit Opportunities: SUNY Oswego English 102; English 150; Psychology 100; GST 101 Professional Skills Preparatory

Credential Opportunities: American Heart Association

- First Aid: Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation (CPR) and Automated External Defibrillator (AED) - Adult, Child and Infant Standards

Industry Assessments: American Heart Association — First Aid, CPR and AED Certifications





CAREER OPPORTUNITIES:

Engineer, Business/Finance Professional, Case Manager Social Worker, Teacher, Law Enforcement Officer, Attorney





Scan for more information!

NURSING ASSISTANT

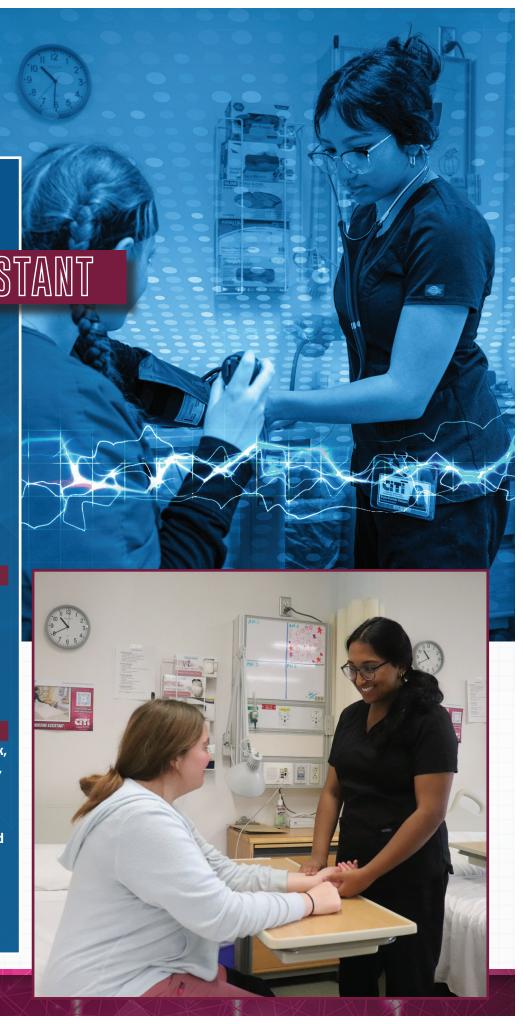
The Nursing Assistant program offers an introduction into the healthcare field with an emphasis on entry-level employment as a nursing assistant, and/ or advanced careers through continued education. In this program, students will be provided instruction through classroom theory, lab and clinical skills in preparation for the New York State Nurse Aide Certification exam. Nursing assistant skills will be demonstrated and practiced on mannequins, peers in the lab setting, and caring for residents in the clinical setting.

ADDITIONAL PROGRAM NOTES:

Students in this program are required to have a current physical and health immunizations. Background checks may also be required. Students will participate in clinical rotations at local healthcare facilities by providing hands-on care to residents/ patients.

SUCCESSFUL STUDENT ATTRIBUTES:

Good personal hygiene, ability to multitask, can bend, squat and lift at least 25 pounds, can maintain confidentiality, strong communication skills, basic understanding of science concepts as related to the human body, ability to work in a fast-paced environment, genuine interest in caring for others, compassion, trustworthy and appropriate for patient interactions in healthcare facilities, positive discipline history



Program Length: Two years (may be eligible for NYS CNA certification after second year)

Industry Alignment: NYS Department of Health Nurse Assistant/Aide; NYS Education Department Health Core Curriculum; American Heart Association - First Aid, CPR, and AED - Adult, Child and Infant Standards

Integrated Academic Coursework: Career and Financial Management (½ credit); Science (½ credit per year); Health (½ credit); English (½ credit per year)

Graduation Pathway: 4+1 Pathway Option: Prometric - New York State Nurse Aide Competency Exam, CDOS Pathway

College Credit Opportunities: DUAL CREDIT: Cayuga Community College: BIO 209 Introduction to Nutrition (3 credits); CHEM 101 Introduction to Chemistry (4 credits); Articulation Agreements: Bryant & Stratton College

Credential Opportunities: New York State Department of Health - Nurse Aide Certification; American Heart Association - First Aid, CPR and AED (Adult, Child and Infant Certifications)

Program Achievement Opportunities: Technical Endorsement on Graduation Diploma, National Technical Honor Society

Industry Assessments: New York State Nurse Aide Competency Exam

Program Supplies, Materials, Assessments Provided:Scrubs; Shoes; American Heart Association — First Aid, CPR,
AED (Adult, Child and Infant Certifications); New York State
Nurse Aide Competency Exam (if eligible)

Entry-level Occupational Reading Materials Lexile: 1260-1300

(https://ttac.gmu.edu/archive/telegram/article-1)

10th Grade Reading Level Sample Text: Osteoarthritis usually affects weight-bearing joints, such as the knees, hips, and joints of the spinal column. Osteoarthritis begins when the smooth cartilage on the ends of the bones becomes rough, due to normal use of the joint. The rough area then becomes inflamed, and bony deposits build up. These bony deposits rub against the cartilage, causing even more damage. This cycle repeats until the cartilage has been worn down to the point where bone is actually rubbing against bone as the joint moves. The joint becomes swollen, stiff, and very painful. A person with osteoarthritis may take medications to decrease both the pain and swelling. Heat and cold applications can also increase a person's level of comfort. Mild exercise that places the affected joints through their range of motion helps to diminish stiffness and maintain joint function.

People who have very severe osteoarthritis may need surgery to replace the joint. Hips and knees are the





joints most commonly replaced, but replacement of shoulder, elbow, wrists, and hand joints is also possible. (Nursing Assistants: A Humanistic Approach to Caregiving, Year 1 & 2 textbook)

Sample Vocabulary: Respiration, airway obstruction, evaluate, intake, pathogens

Sample ELA Question: Write a script that could be used with a patient's family members to explain the measures included in basic life support measures.

Sample Science Question: Apply scientific principles and evidence to explain how the rate of change (physical or chemical) is affected when conditions are varied (ex. Temperature, age, weight, nutritional intake, etc.).

CAREER OPPORTUNITIES:

Nursing Assistant
Therapy Aide
Healthcare Advocate



Industry Alignment: Law, Public Safety, Corrections & Security Career Cluster: Law Enforcement Services Pathway; New York State Division of Criminal Justice Services – Security Guard Training; New York State Office of Homeland Security – Training Guidelines; Department of State – New York State Security Guard Curriculum; New York State Department of Health – Basic Emergency Medical Services Training; American Heart Association – First Aid, Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation and Automated External Defibrillator (Adult, Child and Infant Standards); New York State Academy of Fire Science Recruit Firefighter Training Program; Stop The Bleed Training; Tactical Combat Casualty Care Training

Integrated Academic Coursework: Career and Financial Management (½ credit); Physical Education (½ credit per year); Science (½ credit per year); English (½ credit per year)

Graduation Pathways: 4+1 Pathway Option: Precision Exams - Criminal Justice I, CDOS Pathway

College Credit Opportunities: Bryant & Stratton College; SUNY College of Technology at Delhi

Credential Opportunities: American Heart Association
- First Aid, CPR and AED (Adult, Child and Infant
Certifications); NYS Division of Criminal Justice Services
— Security Guard Certification; OSHA 10 Hours Safety
Certification; NYS EMT Basic Certification

Program Achievement Opportunities: Technical Endorsement on Graduation Diploma, National Technical Honor Society

Program Supplies, Materials, Assessments Provided:Dress Uniform (shirt, pants, belt), boots, PT t-shirt,
Precision Exams — Criminal Justice I Exam

Entry-level Occupational Reading Materials Lexile: 1420-1740

(https://ttac.gmu.edu/archive/telegram/article-1)

12th Grade Reading Level Sample Text: The application of the law to actual cases is not always straightforward. Contemporary concerns in criminal law nearly always involve disagreements about how the law ought to be applied to new situations created by major incidents or by advancing technology. An analogous issue is the trend toward holding parents responsible for the criminal conduct of their children. In South Carolina, for example, a judge ordered a truant daughter and her mother to be tethered by a 2-foot rope. Thus far, parental responsibility laws have been created in response to school vandalism and shootings. In some states parents are responsible for up to \$300,000 in damages caused by their children.

Criminal charges against parents are fewer, because they are difficult to prove. Nevertheless, a father was





sentenced to 60 days in jail and paid a fine after his son gave vodka to underage girls in his home while the father was asleep. The boundary between young people's personal responsibility for conduct and the responsibility to be shared by parents is still being debated. (Criminal Justice, Year 1 textbook)

Sample Vocabulary: Decontamination, topography, combustion, circumstantial evidence, adjudication

Sample ELA Writing Prompt: Give an example of a specific action or statement made by a defense attorney in a well-known case that leads you to believe that the attorney was acting inappropriately. In what sense was the behavior inappropriate? Defend your position.

Sample Science Question: Compare methods used to suppress bulk transport vehicle fires and flammable gas incidents.

CAREER OPPORTUNITIES:

Law Enforcement
Firefighter
Emergency Medical Services
911 Dispatcher
Corrections



Program Length: Two years (may be eligible for AWS certification after second year)

Industry Alignment: American Welding Society (AWS) Sense; Occupational Safety & Health Administration (OSHA)

Integrated Academic Coursework: Career and Financial Management (½ credit), Math (½ credit per year), Science (½ credit per year)

Graduation Pathways: 4+1 Pathway Option: AWS – Sense Level 1 (Entry Welder), CDOS Pathway

College Credit Opportunities: Articulation Agreements: Lincoln Technical Institute; Ohio Technical College; SUNY College of Technology at Delhi

Credential Opportunities: AWS — Sense Level 1 certification; 10-hour OSHA Construction Industry Safety and Health Credential

Program Achievement Opportunities: Technical Endorsement on Graduation Diploma, National Technical Honor Society

Industry Assessments: AWS — Sense Level 1 (Entry Welder)

Program Supplies, Materials, Assessments Provided:Work boots, safety glasses, work gloves, welding jacket;
10-hour OSHA training certificate; AWS — Sense Level 1
certification

Entry-level Occupational Reading Materials Lexile: 1200-1310

(https://ttac.gmu.edu/archive/telegram/article-1)

11th Grade Reading Level Sample Text: Oxy Fuel cutting, also called flame cutting or burning, is a process that uses the flame and oxygen from a cutting torch to cut ferrous metals. The flame is produced by burning a fuel gas mixed with pure oxygen. The flame heats the metal to be cut to the kindling temperature (a cherry-red color); then a stream of high-pressure pure oxygen is directed from the torch at the metal's surface. This causes the metal to instantaneously oxidize or burn away. The cutting process results in oxides that mix with molten iron and produce dross, which is blown from the cut by the jet of cutting oxygen. (NCCER Level 1 Welding, Year 1 textbook)

Sample Vocabulary: Acetylene cylinders, electrodes, helium spectrometer leak test, longitudinal cracks, fillet welds

Sample Math Problem: Using a nibbler, cutter, or grinder, mechanically or manually prepare the edge of a ½" to a ¾" thick carbon steel plate with a bevel angle of 22 ½ or 30 degrees. Criteria for acceptance: Bevel angle +/- 2 ½". Bevel face smooth and uniform to 1/16", root face





Sample Science Question: The presence of voids or empty spots in the weld metal is called:
(a) porosity, (b) inclusion, (c) defect, (d) discontinuity.

CAREER OPPORTUNITIES:

Welder/Fitter
Metal Fabricator
ARC Welder
Sheet Metal Worker
Welding Inspector



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